

THIS REPORT CONTAINS ASSESSMENTS OF COMMODITY AND TRADE ISSUES MADE BY USDA STAFF AND NOT NECESSARILY STATEMENTS OF OFFICIAL U.S. GOVERNMENT POLICY

Required Report - public distribution

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## Morocco

## Citrus Semi-annual

## Berkane Regains Market Access to the United States

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## Report Highlights:

Following the annual report, improved climatic conditions greatly improved Morocco's production and export outlook for MY 2017/18, Morocco's Berkane region regained market access to the United States, and Morocco updated its export subsidy program, albeit with only minor changes for citrus.

## Crop Update:

Citrus production for MY 2017/18 greatly benefited from improved climatic conditions following early season drought. Thus, Post adjusts the tangerine/mandarin forecast higher from 1.0 MMT to 1.2 MMT with exports raised from 420,000 MT to $520,000 \mathrm{MT}$. Meanwhile, orange production is increased from 0.9 MMT to 1.0 MMT with exports moved up from 100,000 MT to 160,000 MT. Changes in the orange balance sheet flowed through to orange juice. Post has no changes for the lemons/limes balance sheet.

## Tangerines/Mandarins, Fresh

HS-080520, 080521, 080522, 080529

| Tangerines/Mandarins, <br> Fresh | 2015/2016 |  | 2016/2017 |  | 2017/2018 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Market Begin Year | Oct 2015 |  | Sep 2016 |  | Sep 2017 |  |
| Morocco | USDA <br> Official | New <br> Post | USDA <br> Official | New <br> Post | USDA <br> Official | New <br> Post |
| Area Planted | 62,181 | 62,181 | 63,420 | 63,420 | 64,516 | 64,516 |
| Area Harvested | 50,100 | 50,100 | 55,167 | 55,167 | 57,321 | 57,321 |
| Bearing Trees | 19,700 | 19,700 | 19,800 | 19,800 | 19,850 | 19,850 |
| Non-Bearing Trees | 6,610 | 6,610 | 6,730 | 6,730 | 6,750 | 6,750 |
| Total No. Of Trees | 26,310 | 26,310 | 26,530 | 26,530 | 26,600 | 26,600 |
| Production | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,278 | 1,278 | 1,020 | 1,200 |
| Imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Supply | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,278 | 1,278 | 1,020 | 1,214 |
| Exports | 465 | 465 | 515 | 515 | 420 | 520 |
| Fresh Dom. Consumption | 600 | 600 | 763 | 763 | 600 | 680 |
| For Processing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Distribution | 1,065 | 1,065 | 1,278 | 1,278 | 1,020 | 1,200 |
| (HECTARES),(1000 TREES),(1000 MT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Oranges, Fresh

HS-080510

| Oranges, Fresh | 2015 |  | 2016/ |  | 2017/ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Market Begin Year | Oct |  | Oct |  | Oct |  |
| Morocco | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { USDA } \\ & \text { Official } \end{aligned}$ | New Post | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { USDA } \\ \text { Official } \end{gathered}$ | New Post | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { USDA } \\ \text { Official } \end{gathered}$ | New Post |
| Area Planted | 55,804 | 55,804 | 57,040 | 57,040 | 57,255 | 57,255 |
| Area Harvested | 50,100 | 50,100 | 52,185 | 52,185 | 52,750 | 52,750 |
| Bearing Trees | 16,850 | 16,850 | 16,900 | 16,900 | 16,950 | 16,950 |
| Non-Bearing Trees | 1,540 | 1,540 | 1,585 | 1,585 | 1,590 | 1,590 |
| Total No. Of Trees | 18,390 | 18,390 | 18,485 | 18,485 | 18,540 | 18,540 |
| Production | 925 | 925 | 1,037 | 1,037 | 935 | 1,025 |
| Imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Supply | 925 | 925 | 1,037 | 1,037 | 935 | 1,025 |
| Exports | 89 | 89 | 163 | 165 | 100 | 160 |
| Fresh Dom. Consumption | 811 | 811 | 824 | 822 | 800 | 815 |
| For Processing | 25 | 25 | 50 | 50 | 35 | 50 |
| Total Distribution | 925 | 925 | 1,037 | 1,037 | 935 | 1,025 |
| (HECTARES),(1000 TREES) ,(1000 MT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Orange Juice ( $65^{\circ}$ brix basis)
HS-200911, 200912, 200919

| Orange Juice | 2015/2016 |  | 2016/2017 |  | 2017/2018 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Market Begin Year | Oct 2015 |  | Oct 2016 |  | Oct 2017 |  |
| Morocco | USDA <br> Official | New <br> Post | USDA <br> Official | New <br> Post | USDA <br> Official | New <br> Post |
| Deliv. To Processors | 25,000 | 25,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 35,000 | 50,000 |
| Beginning Stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Production | 2,500 | 2,500 | 5,000 | 5,000 | 3,500 | 5,000 |
| Imports | 3,213 | 3,213 | 3,082 | 3,082 | 3,100 | 2,700 |
| Total Supply | 5,713 | 5,713 | 8,082 | 8,082 | 6,600 | 7,700 |
| Exports | 2,906 | 2,906 | 3,782 | 3,782 | 3,000 | 3,600 |
| Domestic <br> Consumption | 2,807 | 2,807 | 4,300 | 4,300 | 3,600 | 4,100 |
| Ending Stocks | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Distribution | 5,713 | 5,713 | 8,082 | 8,082 | 6,600 | 7,700 |
| (MT) |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Lemons/Limes, Fresh

HS-080550

| Lemons/Limes, Fresh | 2015/2016 |  | 2016/2017 |  | 2017/2018 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Market Begin Year | Oct 2015 |  | Oct 2016 |  | Oct 2017 |  |
| Morocco | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { USDA } \\ & \text { Official } \end{aligned}$ | New Post | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { USDA } \\ \text { Official } \end{gathered}$ | New Post | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { USDA } \\ & \text { Official } \end{aligned}$ | New Post |
| Area Planted | 3,750 | 3,750 | 3,820 | 3,820 | 3,910 | 3,910 |
| Area Harvested | 2,920 | 2,920 | 2,950 | 2,950 | 2,980 | 2,980 |
| Bearing Trees | 1,550 | 1,550 | 1,560 | 1,560 | 1,570 | 1,570 |
| Non0Bearing Trees | 335 | 335 | 375 | 375 | 385 | 385 |
| Total No. Of Trees | 1,885 | 1,885 | 1,935 | 1,935 | 1,955 | 1,955 |
| Production | 35 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 36 |
| Imports | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Supply | 35 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 36 |
| Exports | 9 | 9 | 13 | 13 | 9 | 9 |
| Fresh Dom. Consumption | 26 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| For Processing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Distribution | 35 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 36 |

## Policy Update:

On January 12, 2018, APHIS lifted the import prohibition on citrus produced in, moved through, or shipped from the Berkane region.

On May 3, 2018, Morocco published Joint Order \#3284-17 on agricultural export subsidies. Citrus support was unchanged following the expiration of time-limited subsidies directed toward Ukraine, China, and the Arab Gulf countries, September 1, 2014 - August 31, 2017.

| Destination | Subsidy |  |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Russia | 50 <br> Dhs/MT | Total quantity exported |
|  | 150 <br> Dhs/MT | Quantity exported in excess of average marketing year exports from September <br> 1,2010 to August 31, 2013 |
|  | 500 <br> Dhs/MT | Quantity exported from September 1, 2017, in excess of September 1, 2000 to <br> August 31, 2001 |

Source: MinAg

